This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claims 1-10 (Cancelled)

11. (Previously Presented): A method for treating leukemia in a host comprising administering to the host having leukemia a therapeutically effective amount of cytarabine and at least one compound of general formula I

wherein B is cytosine or 5-fluorocytosine and R is selected from the group comprising H, monophosphate, diphosphate, triphosphate, carbonyl substituted with a C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl, and

wherein each Rc is independently selected from the group comprising H, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl and hydroxy protecting groups, and wherein said compound is substantially in the form of the (-) enantiomer.

12. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein the leukemia is chronic myelogenous leukemia.

- 13. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein the leukemia is acute myelogenous leukemia.
- 14. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, further comprising the step of administering a multidrug resistance reversing agent or a biological response modifier.
- 15. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 14, wherein the multidrug resistance agent is PSC 833.
- 16. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 14, wherein the biological response modifiers are selected from the group consisting of monoclonal antibodies and cytokines.
- 17. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 14, wherein the cytokines are selected from the group consisting of interferons, interleukins and colony-stimulating factors.
- 18. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 14, wherein the biological response modifiers are selected from the group consisting of Rituxan, CMA-676, Interferon-alpha recombinant, Interleukin-2, Interleukin-3, Erythropoetin, Epoetin, G-CSF, GM-CSF, Filgrastim, Sargramostim and Thrombopoietin.
- 19. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein the compound of formula I and cytarabine are administered sequentially.
- 20. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein the compound of formula I and cytarabine are administered simultaneously.

- 21. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein said compound is (-)- β -L-Dioxolane-Cytidine (β -L-oddC) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 22. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 21, wherein said compound is (-)-β-Dioxolane-5-fluoro-Cytidine (5-FddC).
- 23. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein said compound is at least 97% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 24. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 11, wherein said compound is at least 99% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 25. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 21, wherein said compound is at least 97% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 26. (Previously Presented): A method according to claim 21, wherein said compound is at least 99% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 27. (Previously Presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising cytarabine and at least one compound of formula I

wherein

B is cytosine or 5-fluorocytosine,

R is H, monophosphate, diphosphate, triphosphate, carbonyl substituted with a C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl, or Rc is in each case independently H, C_{1-6} alkyl,

 C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl or a hydroxy protecting group, and wherein said compound is substantially in the form of the (-) enantiomer.

- 28. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 29. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, further comprising a multidrug resistance reversing agent or a biological response modifier.
- 30. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 29, wherein the multidrug resistance agent is PSC 833.
- 31. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 29, wherein said biological response modifier is a monoclonal antibody or a cytokine.
- 32. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 31, wherein said cytokine is an interferon, an interleukin or a colony-stimulating factor.
- 33. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 29, wherein the biological response modifier is Rituxan, CMA-676, Interferon-alpha recombinant, Interleukin-2, Interleukin-3, Erythropoetin, Epoetin, G-CSF, GM-CSF, Filgrastim, Sargramostim or Thrombopoietin.
- 34. (Currently Amended): A <u>method</u> eomposition according to claim <u>12</u> 27, wherein said compound is (-)- β -L-Dioxolane-Cytidine (β -L-oddC) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 35. (Currently Amended): A <u>method eomposition</u> according to claim <u>13</u> <u>28</u>, wherein said compound is (-)- β -L-Dioxolane-Cytidine (β -L-oddC) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 36. (Currently Amended): A <u>method</u> eomposition according to claim <u>12</u> 34, wherein said compound is (-)-β-Dioxolane-5-fluoro-Cytidine (5-FddC) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 37. (Currently Amended): A <u>method</u> eomposition according to claim 35, wherein said compound is $(-)-\beta$ -L-Dioxolane-Cytidine $(\beta$ -L-oddC).
- 38. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, wherein said compound is at least 97% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 39. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, wherein said compound is at least 99% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 40. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 28, wherein said compound is at least 97% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 41. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 28, wherein said compound is at least 99% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 42. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 34, wherein said compound is at least 97% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
 - 43. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 34, wherein said

compound is at least 99% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.

- 44. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 35, wherein said compound is at least 97% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 45. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 35, wherein said compound is at least 99% free of the corresponding (+) enantiomer.
- 46. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, wherein said composition is in unit dosage and contains 10 to 1500 mg of said compound per unit dosage form.
- 47. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, wherein said composition is in unit dosage and contains 20 to 1000 mg of said compound per unit dosage form.
- 48. (Previously Presented): A composition according to claim 27, wherein said composition is in unit dosage and contains 50 to 700 mg of said compound per unit dosage form.
- 49. (Previously Presented): A pharmaceutical combination comprising cytarabine and at least one compound of formula

wherein

B is cytosine or 5-fluorocytosine,

R is H, monophosphate, diphosphate, triphosphate, carbonyl substituted with a C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl, or

Rc is in each case independently H, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl or a hydroxy protecting group, and wherein said compound is substantially in the form of the (-) enantiomer.

50. (Previously Presented): A combination according to claim 49, wherein said compound of formula I is (-)- β -L-Dioxolane-Cytidine (β -L-oddC) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.